

What is claimed:

1. A defrostable ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, and wherein air from the interior of the building is used as defrost air to defrost the ventilation apparatus, said ventilation apparatus having fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side, exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,  
a rotary exchanger wheel for transfer of water moisture and sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,  
said exchanger wheel being configured and rotatably disposed so as to define a first air stream path and a second air stream path,  
said first air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means between the fresh air intake side and the fresh air discharge side thereof and said second air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means between the exhaust air intake side and the exhaust air discharge side thereof,  
and  
a ventilation rotation component for inducing, during a ventilation cycle, ventilation rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means,  
characterized in that said apparatus comprises  
defrost air path means for conveying defrost air to said fresh air intake side, said defrost

air path means being configured to connect the exhaust air discharge side with the fresh air intake side for conveying defrost air to said fresh air intake side from said exhaust air discharge side,

a damper component, said damper component being displaceable between a ventilation configuration for a ventilation cycle

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side and exhaust air discharge side are open,

and a defrost configuration for a defrost cycle

wherein said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are closed off and said defrost air path means is open,

and

a defrost rotation component for inducing, during a defrost cycle, said rotary exchanger wheel to rotate at a defrost rotation speed of from 0 to 2 rpm through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said damper component is in said ventilation configuration,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said damper component is in said defrost configuration,

defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream path, then through said defrost air path means, through said first air stream path,

and through said fresh air discharge side.

2. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 1 wherein said fresh air path means includes a fan for moving fresh air through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air means includes a fan for moving exhaust air through said exhaust air path means.

3. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 1 wherein said damper component comprises a first damper component and a second damper component,  
said first damper component being displaceable between  
a ventilation configuration

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side is open and

a defrost configuration

wherein said defrost air path means is open and said fresh air intake side is closed off

and said second damper component being displaceable between

a ventilation configuration

wherein said exhaust air discharge side is open and

a defrost configuration

wherein said exhaust air discharge side is closed off,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said first and second damper components are in said respective ventilation configurations,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said first and second damper components are in said respective defrost configurations,

defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream path, then through said defrost air path means, through said first air stream path, and through said fresh air discharge side.

4. The ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 3

wherein said fresh air path means, said exhaust air path means, said rotary exchanger wheel, and said defrost air path means, are disposed in a cabinet, wherein said fresh air intake side, said exhaust air discharge side, said fresh air discharge side and said exhaust air intake side each includes one respective air opening in an outer wall of said cabinet,

wherein a partition wall in said cabinet separates said exhaust air discharge side from said fresh air intake side,

and

wherein said defrost air path means comprises an opening in said partition wall.

5. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 4 wherein said apparatus includes a fan component mounted in said cabinet for moving fresh air through said fresh air path means and for moving exhaust air through said exhaust air path means, said fan

component comprising one electric motor and two blower wheels operatively connected thereto, said fresh air path means including one said blower wheel and said exhaust path means including the other said blower wheel.

6. A defrostable ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, and wherein air from the interior of the building is used as defrost air to defrost the ventilation apparatus, said ventilation apparatus having fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side, exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

a rotary exchanger wheel for transfer of water moisture and sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

said exchanger wheel being configured and rotatably disposed so as to define a first air stream path and a second air stream path,

    said first air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means between the fresh air intake side and the fresh air discharge side thereof and said second air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means between the exhaust air intake side and the exhaust air discharge side thereof,

and

    a ventilation rotation component for inducing, during a ventilation cycle, ventilation rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means,

characterized in that said apparatus comprises  
defrost air path means for conveying defrost air to said fresh air intake side, said defrost  
air path means being configured to connect the exhaust air discharge side with the fresh  
air intake side for conveying defrost air to said fresh air intake side from said exhaust  
air discharge side,

and

a damper component, said damper component being displaceable between a ventilation  
configuration for a ventilation cycle

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side  
and exhaust air discharge side are open,

and a defrost configuration for a defrost cycle

wherein said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are closed  
off, and said defrost air path means is open,

a component for stopping, during a defrost cycle, said rotary exchanger wheel from  
rotating,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said damper means is in said ventilation configuration,  
fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able  
to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said damper means is in said defrost configuration,  
defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the  
building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream  
path, then through said defrost air path means, through said first air stream path,

and through said fresh air discharge side.

7. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 6 wherein said ventilation rotation component comprises an electric motor and said component for stopping the rotation of said exchanger wheel comprises an electric switch configured so as to be able to de-energize said motor during a defrost cycle.

8. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 6 wherein said fresh air path means includes a fan for moving fresh air through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air means includes a fan for moving exhaust air through said exhaust air path means.

9. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 6 wherein said damper component comprises a first damper component and a second damper component, said first damper component being displaceable between

a ventilation configuration

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side is open and

a defrost configuration

wherein said defrost air path means is open and said fresh air intake side is closed off

and said second damper component being displaceable between

a ventilation configuration

wherein said exhaust air discharge side is open and

a defrost configuration

wherein said exhaust air discharge side is closed off,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said first and second damper components are in said respective ventilation configurations,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust is able to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said first and second damper components are in said respective defrost configurations,

defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream path, then through said defrost air path means, through said first air stream path, and through said fresh air discharge side, .

10. The ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 9

wherein said fresh air path means, said exhaust air path means, said rotary exchanger wheel, and said defrost air path means, are disposed in a cabinet,

wherein said fresh air intake side, said exhaust air discharge side, said fresh air discharge side and said exhaust air intake side each includes one respective air opening in an outer wall of said cabinet,

wherein a partition wall in said cabinet separates said exhaust air discharge side from said fresh air intake side,

and

wherein said defrost air path means comprises an opening in said partition wall.

11. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 10 wherein said apparatus includes a fan component mounted in said cabinet for moving fresh air through said fresh air path means and for moving exhaust air through said exhaust air path means, said fan component comprising one motor and two blower wheels operatively connected thereto, said fresh air path means including one said blower wheel and said exhaust path means including the other said blower wheel.

12. A method for defrosting a ventilation apparatus configured to transfer water moisture and sensible heat between fresh air delivered to and exhaust air taken from a building by means of a rotating exchanger wheel defining a first air path for fresh air and a second air path for exhaust air, said method comprising

i) directing exhaust air to flow through one of said first and second air paths and then through the other of said first and second air paths back into said building, and

ii) inducing the rotary exchanger wheel to rotate at a rotational speed of from 0 to 2 rpm such that said rotary exchanger wheel is able to be defrosted by said exhaust air.

13. A method for defrosting a ventilation apparatus configured to transfer water moisture and sensible heat between fresh air delivered to and exhaust air taken from a building by means of a rotating exchanger wheel defining a first air path for fresh air and a second air path for exhaust air, said method comprising

- i) directing exhaust air to flow through said second air path and then through said first air path back into said building, and
- ii) stopping the rotation of said exchanger wheel such that said rotary exchanger wheel is able to be defrosted by said exhaust air.

14. A defrostable ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, and wherein air from the interior of the building is used as defrost air to defrost the ventilation apparatus, said ventilation apparatus having fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side, exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

a rotary exchanger wheel for transfer of water moisture and sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

said exchanger wheel being configured and rotatably disposed so as to define a first air stream path and a second air stream path,

said first air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means between the fresh air intake side and the fresh air discharge side thereof and said second air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means between the exhaust air intake side and the exhaust air discharge side thereof,

and

a rotation component for inducing rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means,

characterized in that said apparatus comprises  
defrost air path means for providing an air path by-passing said first air steam path, said  
defrost air path means comprising a defrost air discharge side and being configured to  
connect the exhaust air discharge side with the defrost air discharge side thereof for  
conveying defrost air to said defrost air discharge side from said exhaust air discharge  
side,

and

a damper component, said damper component being displaceable between a ventilation  
configuration for a ventilation cycle

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side  
and said exhaust air discharge side are open,

and a defrost configuration for a defrost cycle

wherein said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are closed  
off and said defrost air path means is open,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said damper component is in said ventilation  
configuration,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able  
to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said damper component is in said defrost configuration,  
defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the  
building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream  
path, then through said defrost air path means, and through said defrost air

discharge side.

15. A defrostable ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, and wherein air from the interior of the building is used as defrost air to defrost the ventilation apparatus, said ventilation apparatus having fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side, exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,  
a rotary exchanger wheel for transfer of water moisture and sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,  
said exchanger wheel being configured and rotatably disposed so as to define a first air stream path and a second air stream path,  
said first air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means between the fresh air intake side and the fresh air discharge side thereof and said second air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means between the exhaust air intake side and the exhaust air discharge side thereof,  
and  
a rotation component for inducing rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means,  
characterized in that said apparatus comprises  
defrost air path means for providing an air path by-passing said first air steam path, said defrost air path means being configured to connect the exhaust air discharge side with

the fresh air discharge side for conveying defrost air to said fresh air discharge side from said exhaust air discharge side,

and

a damper component, said damper component being displaceable between a ventilation configuration for a ventilation cycle

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side and exhaust air discharge side are open,

and a defrost configuration for a defrost cycle

wherein said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are closed off, and said defrost air path means is open,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said damper component is in said ventilation configuration,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said damper component is in said defrost configuration,

defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream path, then through said defrost air path means, and through said fresh air discharge side.

16. A ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, and for transferring, a member of the group comprising i) sensible heat and

ii) sensible heat and water moisture, between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, said ventilation apparatus comprising

fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side,

exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

an exchanger for exchanging, a member selected from the group comprising i) sensible heat and ii) sensible heat and water moisture, between fresh air and exhaust air, said exchanger means being configured and disposed so as to define a first air stream path and a second air stream path,

said first air stream path defining a portion of the fresh air path means between the fresh air intake side and the fresh air discharge side thereof and said second air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means between the exhaust air intake side and the exhaust air discharge side thereof,

characterized in that said ventilation apparatus comprises

first, second, third and fourth static pressure taps,

    said first and second static pressure taps being configured and disposed for the determination of a first static pressure difference therebetween in said fresh air path means, said first air stream path being disposed between said first and second static pressure taps,

    said third and fourth static pressure taps being configured and disposed for the determination of a second static pressure difference therebetween in said exhaust air

path means, said second air stream path being disposed between said third and fourth static pressure taps.

17. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said apparatus comprises a first adjustable damper component for adjusting air flow through said fresh air path means, and a

second adjustable damper component for adjusting air flow through said exhaust air path means.

18. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 17 wherein said first adjustable damper component is disposed on the fresh air discharge side of said fresh air path means, and

said second adjustable damper component is disposed on the exhaust air intake side of said exhaust air path means.

19. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said first and second pressure taps each comprise a pressure sampling aperture defined by a wall of said fresh air path means and wherein said third and fourth pressure taps each comprise a pressure sampling apertures defined by a wall of said exhaust air path means.

20. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said apparatus includes a fan component for forcing air to pass through said first and second air stream paths.

21. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said ventilation apparatus

is configured as a constant flow ventilation apparatus.

22. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said exchanger comprises a rotary exchanger wheel for exchanging sensible heat.

23. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said exchanger comprises a rotary exchanger wheel for exchanging sensible heat and water moisture.

24. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said exchanger element comprises a sensible heat exchanger and comprises air-to-air heat exchanging walls between said first and second air stream paths.

25. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 24 wherein said sensible heat exchanger is of a rectangular parallelepiped shape, the first and second air paths thereof are disposed at right angles to each other and said sensible heat exchanger element is so disposed such that the first and second air paths are diagonally oriented so that they are self draining.

26. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 16 wherein said fresh air path means, said exhaust air path means, and said ~~heat~~ exchanger means are disposed in a cabinet, wherein said fresh air intake side, said exhaust air discharge side, said fresh air discharge side and said exhaust air intake side each includes one respective air opening in a wall of said cabinet, wherein said first and second pressure tap means each comprise a pressure sampling aperture defined by a wall of said fresh air path means

and wherein said third and fourth pressure tap means each comprise a pressure sampling apertures defined by a wall of said exhaust air path means.

27. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 26

wherein said fresh air path means comprises a wall of said cabinet which defines said apertures of said first and second pressure tap means,  
wherein said exhaust air path means comprises a wall of said cabinet which defines said apertures of said third and fourth pressure tap means.

28. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 27 wherein said apparatus comprises a first adjustable damper component for adjusting air flow through said fresh air path means, and a  
second adjustable damper component for adjusting air flow through said exhaust air path means.

29. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 28 wherein said first adjustable damper component is disposed on the fresh air discharge side of said fresh air path means, and

said second adjustable damper component is disposed on the exhaust air intake side of said exhaust air path means.

30. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 29 wherein said exchanger means comprises a rotary exchanger wheel.

31. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 30 wherein said apparatus includes a fan component for forcing air to pass through said first and second air stream paths.

32. A method for balancing fresh air and exhaust air flow through an operating ventilation apparatus,

said ventilation apparatus being configured for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building and for transferring, a member of the group comprising i) sensible heat and ii) sensible heat and water moisture, between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, said ventilation apparatus comprising

fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side,

exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

an exchanger for exchanging, a member selected from the group comprising i) sensible heat and ii) sensible heat and water moisture, between fresh air and exhaust air, said exchanger means being configured and disposed so as to define a first air stream path and a second air stream path,

said first air stream path defining a portion of the fresh air path means between the fresh air intake side and the fresh air discharge side thereof and said second air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means between the exhaust air intake side and the exhaust air discharge side thereof,

said method comprising

determining a first static pressure difference in said fresh air path means, said first static pressure difference being determined with respect to first and second static pressure sampling locations, said first air stream path being disposed between said first and second static pressure sampling locations,

determining a second static pressure difference in said exhaust air path means, said second static pressure difference being determined with respect to third and fourth static pressure sampling locations, said second air stream path being disposed between said third and fourth static pressure sampling locations,

comparing predetermined air flow values represented by each of said so obtained first and second static pressure differences so as to determine if said predetermined fresh air and exhaust air flow values are at least substantially the same.

33. A method as defined in claim 32, wherein said apparatus includes
  - a first adjustable damper component for adjusting air flow through said fresh air path means, and
  - a second adjustable damper component for adjusting air flow through said exhaust air path means.

34. A method as defined in claim 33, said method including manipulating at least one of said first and second damper components until said so obtained first and second static pressure differences are each set at a value whereby each static pressure difference represents a respective predetermined air flow value which is at least

substantially the same as the other.

35. A ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, and for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building,

said ventilation apparatus comprising

fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side,

exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

an exchanger comprising

    a desiccant exchanger element for transfer of water moisture and sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

    and

    a sensible heat exchanger element for transfer of sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

    said desiccant exchanger element comprising a rotary exchanger wheel configured and rotatably disposed so as to define a second air stream path and a third air stream path,

    said second air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and said third air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,

    said sensible heat exchanger element comprising

        a first air path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and a fourth air path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,

    said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means being disposed and

configured such that during a ventilation cycle,

exhaust air entering the exhaust air intake side flows through said third air stream path and then through said fourth air stream path and  
fresh entering said the fresh air intake side flows through said first air stream path and then through said second air stream path,  
said ventilation apparatus including a rotation component for inducing rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means.

36. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 35 wherein said sensible heat exchanger element comprises air-to-air heat exchanging walls between said first and fourth air paths.

37. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 36 wherein said sensible heat exchanger element is of a rectangular parallelepiped shape, the first and fourth air paths thereof are disposed at right angles to each other and said sensible heat exchanger element is so disposed such that the first and fourth air paths are diagonally oriented so that they are self draining.

38. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 35 wherein said sensible heat exchanger element is a rotary sensible heat exchanger wheel configured and rotatably disposed so as to define said first and fourth air stream paths and said apparatus includes a rotation component for inducing rotation of said sensible heat exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means.

39. A method for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, and for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, said method comprising

- removing water moisture from exhaust air so as to obtain dried exhaust air,
- transferring sensible heat from said dried exhaust air to fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air so as to obtain warmed fresh air and cooled exhaust air,
- exhausting said cooled exhaust air to the exterior ambient air
- transferring water moisture removed from said exhaust air to said warmed fresh air so as to obtain humidified warmed fresh air

and

- delivering said humidified warmed fresh air to the interior of said building.

40. A defrostable ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, and wherein air from the interior of the building is used as defrost air to defrost the ventilation apparatus,

said ventilation apparatus comprising

fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side,  
exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

an exchanger comprising

a desiccant exchanger element for transfer of water moisture and sensible

heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,  
and  
a sensible heat exchanger element for transfer of sensible heat between  
said exhaust air and said fresh air,  
said desiccant exchanger element comprising a rotary exchanger wheel configured and  
rotatably disposed so as to define a second air stream path and a third air stream path,  
said second air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and  
said third air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,  
said sensible heat exchanger element comprising  
a first air path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and a fourth air  
path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,  
said first and second air stream paths defining respective portions of said fresh air path  
means between the intake and discharge sides of said fresh air path means,  
said third and fourth air stream paths defining respective portions of said exhaust air  
path means between the intake and discharge sides of said exhaust air path means,  
said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means being disposed and  
configured such that during a ventilation cycle,  
exhaust air entering the exhaust air intake side flows through said third air  
stream path and then through said fourth air stream path and  
fresh air entering said the fresh air intake side flows through said first air stream  
path and then through said second air stream path,  
said ventilation apparatus including  
a rotation component for inducing rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh

air path means and said exhaust air path means,

defrost air path means for conveying defrost air to said fresh air intake side, said defrost air path means being configured to connect the exhaust air discharge side with the fresh air intake side for conveying defrost air to said fresh air intake side from said exhaust air discharge side,

a damper component, said damper component being displaceable between a ventilation configuration for a ventilation cycle

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side and exhaust air discharge side are open,

and a defrost configuration for a defrost cycle

wherein said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are closed off, and said defrost air path means is open,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said damper component is in said ventilation configuration,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said damper component is in said defrost configuration, defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said third air stream path, through said fourth air stream path, then through said defrost air path means,

through said first air stream path, through said second air stream path and through said fresh air discharge side.

41. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 40 including a defrost rotation component for inducing, during a defrost cycle, said rotary exchanger wheel to rotate at a rotational speed of from 0 to 2 rpm.
42. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 40 including a component for stopping, during a defrost cycle, said rotary exchanger wheel from rotating.
43. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 42 wherein said rotation component comprises an electric motor and said component for stopping the rotation of said exchanger wheel comprises an electric switch configured so as to be able to de-energize said motor during a defrost cycle.
44. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 40 wherein said sensible heat exchanger element comprises air-to-air heat exchanging walls between said first and fourth air paths.
45. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 44 wherein said sensible heat exchanger element is of a rectangular parallelepiped shape, the first and fourth air paths thereof are disposed at right angles to each other and said sensible heat exchanger element is so disposed such that the first and fourth air paths are diagonally oriented so that they are self draining.

46. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 40 wherein said sensible heat exchanger element is a rotary sensible heat exchanger wheel configured and rotatably disposed so as to define said first and fourth air stream paths and said apparatus includes a rotation component for inducing rotation of said sensible heat exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means.

47. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 40 wherein said fresh air path means includes a fan for moving fresh air through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air means includes a fan for moving exhaust air through said exhaust air path means.

48. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 40 wherein said damper means comprises a first damper component and a second damper component, said first damper component being displaceable between a ventilation configuration wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side is open and a defrost configuration wherein said defrost air path means is open and said fresh air intake side is closed off and said second damper component being displaceable between a ventilation configuration wherein said exhaust air discharge side is open and a defrost configuration

wherein said exhaust air discharge side is closed off,  
and wherein  
during a ventilation cycle, when said first and second damper components are in said  
respective ventilation configurations,  
fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust is able to  
flow through said exhaust air path means,  
and  
during a defrost cycle, when said first and second damper components are in said  
respective defrost configurations,  
defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the  
building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream  
path, then through said defrost air path means, through said first air stream path,  
and through said fresh air discharge side.

49. The ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 48  
wherein said fresh air path means, said exhaust air path means, said rotary exchanger  
wheel, and said defrost air path means, are disposed in a cabinet,  
wherein said fresh air intake side, said exhaust air discharge side, said fresh air  
discharge side and said exhaust air intake side each includes one respective air opening  
in an outer wall of said cabinet,  
wherein a partition wall in said cabinet separates said exhaust air discharge side with  
said fresh air intake side,  
and  
wherein said defrost air path means comprises an opening in said partition wall.

50. A ventilation apparatus as defined in claim 49 wherein said apparatus includes fan means mounted in said cabinet for moving fresh air through said fresh air path means and for moving exhaust air through said exhaust air path means, said fan means comprising one motor and two blower wheels operatively connected thereto, said fresh air path means including one said blower wheel and said exhaust path means including the other said blower wheel.

51. A defrostable ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for delivery to the building, and wherein air from the interior of the building is used as defrost air to defrost the ventilation apparatus,

said ventilation apparatus comprising

fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side, exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

an exchanger comprising

a desiccant exchanger element for transfer of water moisture and sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

and

a sensible heat exchanger element for transfer of sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

said desiccant exchanger element comprising a rotary exchanger wheel configured and rotatably disposed so as to define a second air stream path and a third air stream path,

said second air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and  
    said third air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,  
    said sensible heat exchanger element comprising

        a first air path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and a fourth air  
        path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,

    said first and second air stream paths defining respective portions of said fresh air path  
    means between the intake and discharge sides of said fresh air path means,

    said third and fourth air stream paths defining respective portions of said exhaust air  
    path means between the intake and discharge sides of said exhaust air path means,  
    said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means being disposed and  
    configured such that during a ventilation cycle,

        exhaust air entering the exhaust air intake side flows through said third air  
        stream path and then through said fourth air stream path and  
        fresh entering said the fresh air intake side flows through said first air stream  
        path and then through said second air stream path,

    said ventilation apparatus including

    a rotation component for inducing rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh  
    air path means and said exhaust air path means,

    defrost air path means for providing an air path by-passing said first air steam path, said  
    defrost air path means comprising a defrost air discharge side and being configured to  
    connect the exhaust air discharge side with the defrost air discharge side thereof for  
    conveying defrost air to said defrost air discharge side from said exhaust air discharge

side,

and

a damper component, said damper component being displaceable between a ventilation configuration for a ventilation cycle

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are open,

and a defrost configuration for a defrost cycle

wherein said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are closed off and said defrost air path means is open,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said damper component is in said ventilation configuration,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said damper component is in said defrost configuration, defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream path, then through said defrost air path means, and through said defrost air discharge side.

52. A defrostable ventilation apparatus, for exchanging air between the interior and exterior of a building, for transferring water moisture and sensible heat between exhaust air taken from the building and fresh air taken from the exterior ambient air for

delivery to the building, and wherein air from the interior of the building is used as defrost air to defrost the ventilation apparatus,

said ventilation apparatus comprising

fresh air path means having a fresh air intake side and a fresh air discharge side,

exhaust air path means having an exhaust air intake side and an exhaust air discharge side,

an exchanger comprising

    a desiccant exchanger element for transfer of water moisture and sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

    and

    a sensible heat exchanger element for transfer of sensible heat between said exhaust air and said fresh air,

said desiccant exchanger element comprising a rotary exchanger wheel configured and rotatably disposed so as to define a second air stream path and a third air stream path,

    said second air stream path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and said third air stream path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,

said sensible heat exchanger element comprising

    a first air path defining a portion of said fresh air path means and a fourth air path defining a portion of said exhaust air path means,

said first and second air stream paths defining respective portions of said fresh air path means between the intake and discharge sides of said fresh air path means,

said third and fourth air stream paths defining respective portions of said exhaust air path means between the intake and discharge sides of said exhaust air path means,

said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means being disposed and

configured such that during a ventilation cycle,

exhaust air entering the exhaust air intake side flows through said third air stream path and then through said fourth air stream path and  
fresh entering said the fresh air intake side flows through said first air stream path and then through said second air stream path,

said ventilation apparatus including

a rotation component for inducing rotation of said exchanger wheel through said fresh air path means and said exhaust air path means,

defrost air path means for providing an air path by-passing said first air steam path, said defrost air path means being configured to connect the exhaust air discharge side with the fresh air discharge side for conveying defrost air to said fresh air discharge side from said exhaust air discharge side,

and

a damper component, said damper component being displaceable between a ventilation configuration for a ventilation cycle

wherein said defrost air path means is closed off and said fresh air intake side and exhaust air discharge side are open,

and a defrost configuration for a defrost cycle

wherein said fresh air intake side and said exhaust air discharge side are closed off, and said defrost air path means is open,

and wherein

during a ventilation cycle, when said damper component is in said ventilation

configuration,

fresh air is able to flow through said fresh air path means and exhaust air is able to flow through said exhaust air path means,

and

during a defrost cycle, when said damper component is in said defrost configuration,

defrost air taken from the building, is able to circulate, for delivery back into the building, through said exhaust air intake side, through said second air stream path, then through said defrost air path means, and through said fresh air discharge side.

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